

Table of Contents

Foreword	xi
PART 1. INSTANTANEOUS OR TIME-INDEPENDENT MODELS FOR CONCRETE	1
Chapter 1. Test Techniques and Experimental Characterization	3
Nicolas BURLION	.
1.1. Introduction	3
1.2. Experimental specificities related to concrete material	4
1.2.1. Composition and variability of the material	4
1.2.2. Specimen preparation	6
1.2.3. Preservation and curing conditions	9
1.2.4. Size effect	11
1.3. Extensometers and experimental conditions	12
1.3.1. Classical extensometry on a concrete specimen	12
1.3.2. Boundary conditions and experimental set-up	17
1.4. Behavior of concrete under uniaxial stress: classical tests	21
1.4.1. Direct uniaxial tension	22
1.4.2. Indirect uniaxial tension	23
1.4.3. Diffuse tension test	26
1.4.4. Bi-tube tension test	27
1.4.5. Uniaxial compression	27
1.4.6. Uniaxial torsion	32
1.5. Concrete under multiaxial stresses	32
1.5.1. Multiaxial stresses with tension	34
1.5.2. Biaxial compression	35
1.5.3. Triaxial compression	35

1.6. Conclusions regarding the experimental characterization of the multiaxial behavior of concrete	54
1.7. Bibliography	55
Chapter 2. Modeling the Macroscopic Behavior of Concrete	63
Jean-Marie REYNOUARD, Jean-François GEORGIN, Khalil HAIDAR and Gilles PIAUDIER-CABOT	
2.1. Introduction.	63
2.2. The discrete approach.	65
2.2.1. Fracture mechanics – elements for the analysis of cracked areas.	65
2.2.2. Discrete approach to cracking	66
2.2.3. Hillerborg's fictitious crack model.	69
2.3. Continuous approach	71
2.3.1. Damage mechanics.	71
2.3.2. Plasticity theory.	85
2.4. Conclusion	106
2.5. Bibliography	115
Chapter 3. Failure and Size Effect of Structural Concrete.	121
Gilles PIAUDIER-CABOT and Khalil HAIDAR	
3.1. Introduction.	121
3.2. Probabilistic structural size effect.	124
3.2.1. Basics of the weakest link theory	124
3.2.2. Generalized probabilistic size effect law	127
3.3. Deterministic size effect	130
3.4. Fractality and size effect	134
3.4.1. Basis of the fractal approach	135
3.4.2. Fractality of the fracture surface and fracture energy	136
3.4.3. Lacunar fractality and multifractality of the nominal stress at failure	137
3.5. Size effect and calibration of non-local models.	138
3.5.1. Description of size effect according to the non-local damage model.	141
3.5.2. Calibration of internal length from size effect test data	142
3.6. Conclusions.	143
3.7. Acknowledgement.	145
3.8. Bibliography	145

PART 2. CONCRETE UNDER CYCLIC AND DYNAMIC LOADING	149
Chapter 4. Cyclic Behavior of Concrete and Reinforced Concrete	151
Jean-François DUBÉ	
4.1. Characterization tests of the cyclic behavior	151
4.1.1. Uniaxial cyclic behavior	152
4.1.2. Cyclic tests on structural elements	156
4.1.3. Conclusions	162
4.2. Modeling the reinforced concrete cyclic behavior	163
4.2.1. Thermodynamic-based model with crack closure	164
4.2.2. Distributed cracking models	166
4.2.3. Microplane model	168
4.3. Modeling of the cyclic behavior of concrete	170
4.3.1. Characteristics of the cyclic behavior and their influence	170
4.3.2. Influence of the loading rate	179
4.4. Conclusions	180
4.5. Bibliography	181
Chapter 5. Cyclic and Dynamic Loading Fatigue of Structural Concrete	185
Jean-François DESTREBECQ	
5.1. Introduction	185
5.2. The mechanisms of concrete fatigue	186
5.2.1. Nature of the phenomenon	186
5.2.2. Fatigue strength and number of cycles to failure	188
5.2.3. Strains and damage	191
5.3. The fatigue strength under uniaxial compression or traction	193
5.3.1. Aas-Jakobsen's formula	193
5.3.2. S-N-R curves	194
5.3.3. Ros's diagram	195
5.3.4. Haigh's diagram	195
5.3.5. Goodman-Smith's diagram	196
5.4. Extension to Aas-Jakobsen's formula	197
5.4.1. Effect of the frequency and the cycle shape	197
5.4.2. Fatigue under alternate uniaxial loading	200
5.5. Fatigue under multiaxial loading	202
5.5.1. Fatigue in the presence of passive confinement	203
5.5.2. Fatigue under biaxial loading	205
5.5.3. Fatigue under triaxial cyclic loading	207
5.6. Fatigue under high-level cyclic loading	207
5.6.1. General principles for the analysis	209
5.6.2. Modified Aas-Jakobsen's formula	211

5.6.3. Formulas based upon the theories of damage	212
5.7. Fatigue strength under variable level cyclic loadings	214
5.7.1. Rule of linear accumulation	214
5.7.2. Rule of non-linear accumulation	216
5.7.3. Fatigue under random loading	217
5.8. Bibliography	219
Chapter 6. Rate-Dependent Behavior and Modeling for	
Transient Analyses	225
Fabrice GATUINGT	
6.1. Introduction	225
6.2. Experimental behavior	225
6.2.1. Dynamic behavior in uniaxial compression	226
6.2.2. Dynamic behavior in uniaxial tension	228
6.2.3. Dynamic behavior in multiaxial loading	234
6.3. Behavior modeling of concrete in dynamics	240
6.3.1. Modeling of dynamic failure of concrete using a viscoelastic viscoplastic damage continuum model	240
6.3.2. A damage model for the dynamic fragmentation of brittle solids	243
6.3.3. Anisotropic three-dimensional delay-damage model	247
6.3.4. Damage coupled to plasticity for high strain rate dynamics	252
6.4. Bibliography	261
PART 3. TIME-DEPENDENT RESPONSE OF CONCRETE	265
Chapter 7. Concrete at an Early Age: the Major Parameters	267
Vincent WALLER and Buqan MIAO	
7.1. Introduction	267
7.2. Influence of the composition of concrete	267
7.2.1. Characteristics related to the temperature of concrete	268
7.2.2. Mechanical characteristics	278
7.3. Consequences of boundary conditions	282
7.3.1. Consequences of thermal boundary conditions	282
7.3.2. Consequences of hygrometric boundary conditions	285
7.3.3. Consequences of mechanical boundary conditions	288
7.4. Conclusion	290
7.5. Bibliography	290

Chapter 8. Modeling Concrete at an Early Age	297
Franz-Josef ULM, Jean-Michel TORRENTI, Benoît BISSONETTE and Jacques MARCHAND	
8.1. Introduction.	297
8.2. The coupled thermo-chemo-mechanical problem	297
8.2.1. Macroscopic modeling of hydration	297
8.2.2. Identification of the hydration kinetics	306
8.2.3. Identification of the normalized affinity	307
8.3. Data collection and experimental methods	309
8.3.1. Degree of hydration	310
8.3.2. Volume changes	311
8.3.3. Mechanical behavior	321
8.4. Conclusion	331
8.5. Bibliography	331
Chapter 9. Delayed Effects – Creep and Shrinkage	339
Farid BENBOUDJEMA, Fékri MEFTAH, Grégory HEINFLING, Fabrice LEMAOU and Jean-Michel TORRENTI	
9.1. Introduction.	339
9.2. Definitions and mechanisms	340
9.2.1. Microstructure of cement paste	341
9.2.2. Shrinkage.	342
9.2.3. Creep	348
9.3. Experimental approach	354
9.3.1. Tests	355
9.3.2. Testing equipment	357
9.3.3. Data processing	359
9.4. Delayed response modeling	361
9.4.1. Modeling drying	362
9.4.2. Modeling of the desiccation shrinkage	366
9.4.3. Creep modeling	371
9.4.4. Conclusion	382
9.5. Codified models	383
9.5.1. Goals and limitations of codified models	383
9.5.2. RILEM recommendations on codified models characteristics	384
9.5.3. Comparison of the performance of the principal models currently proposed in the case of different codes in Europe and in the United States.	386
9.6. Conclusion	400
9.7. Bibliography	400

Closing Remarks: New Concretes, New Techniques, and Future Models	409
Jean-Michel TORRENTI, Gilles PIAUDIER-CABOT and Jean-Marie REYNOUARD	
List of Authors	415
Index	417