LIST OF CONTENTS

Foreword Preface List of Contents List of Authors List of Participants	10 11 13 23 27
VOLUME 1	
Plenary	
Speech by H.E. Yoweri Kaguta Museveni H.E. Yoweri Kaguta Museveni	49
Markets and Trade: Plenary	
Banana (<i>Musa</i> ssp.) Growing for Export: Innovative Approaches in Production and Marketing – the Need for Partnerships <i>C. Fehr</i>	53
Exporting Bananas for Improved Livelihoods and Social Development: Experiences and Challenges from Latin America and Africa <i>J.W.H. van der Waal</i>	57
A Vademecum of Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Trade from Africa into the European Union <i>B. O'Connor</i>	67
Socio-Economic Impact of Tissue Culture Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) in Kenya through the Whole Value Chain Approach <i>M.M. Njuguna, F.M. Wambugu, S.S. Acharya and M.A. Mackey</i>	77
Markets and Trade: Market Segments	
Consumer Preserence of Banana (Musa spp.) in Kwara State, Nigeria O.E. Ayinde, M.O. Adewumi and W.O. Folorunsho	89
Characteristics of Mountain Bananas in French West Indies C. Bugaud, M.O. Daribo, E. Rosalie, M.P. Beauté, O. Hubert, C. Duhois, P. Brat and M. Chillet	95
Opportunities and Constraints for Dried Dessert Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Export in Uganda <i>P.J.A. van Asten, D. Florent and M.S. Apio</i>	105
Got Matooke (Musa spp.) for Christmas? R. Birabwa, P.J.A. van Asten, I.N. Alou and G. Taulya	113
Africa's Growing Role in World Trade Could Provide Opportunities A. Smith	123

Innovation in Banana Value Chain Development in Metema District, Northwestern Ethiopia: Improving Productivity and Market Success (IPMS) Project Experiences K. Berhe, R. Puskur, W. Teka, D. Hoekstra and A. Tegegne	129
Markets and Trade: Policies and Trade	
The Extent and Causes of Banana (Musa spp.) Market Distortions in Uganda D. Ngambeki, K. Nowakunda and W.K. Tushemereirwe	143
The Impact on the Banana Market of the Economic Partnership Agreements and of the Possible Conclusion of Bilateral and Multilateral WTO Trade Negotiations <i>G. Anania</i>	151
The Influence of Marketing Cooperatives on the Bargaining Position of Producers in Farm-Gate Banana Prices: Evidences from Smallholders in Southern Ethiopia G.A. Woldie and E.A. Nuppenau	161
Bananas: Africa Forced to Innovate D. Loeillet, E. Imbert and C. Sanchez	169
Consumer Perceptions towards Introducing a Genetically Modified Banana (Musa spp.) in Uganda E. Kikulwe, J. Wesseler and J. Falck-Zepeda	175
Markets and Trade: Supply	
Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Production Characteristics and Performance in Uganda F. Bagamba, K. Burger and W.K. Tushemereirwe	187
Determinant of Technical, Allocative and Economic Efficiencies in the Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Production Industry, Ondo State, Nigeria <i>I.O. Bifarin, T. Alimi, O.I. Baruwa and O.C. Ajewole</i>	199
Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Cultivation in Nigeria: a Review of Its Production, Marketing and Research in the Last Two Decades S.O.S. Akinyemi, I.O.O. Aiyelaagbe and E. Akyeampong	211
Prospect and Constraints of Marketing of Musa spp. in Southwest Nigeria I.A. Olabode, O.A. Adetula and G.S. Akinwumi	219
Markets and Trade: Processing	
Musa Processing Businesses – Their Contribution to Rural Development C. Staver, R. Junkin, W. Flores, I. Gonzales, S.O.S. Akinyemi, G. Ngoh, D. Banda, M. Byabachwezi, C.K. Narayana, N. Masdek and A. Arganosa	225
Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Juice Production in South Africa Z.C. De Beer and A. Sigawa	233

Overview of Musa Processing Businesses and Their Support Environment in Cameroon G. Ngoh Newilah, B.N. Moutome and D. Wounfack	239
Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Processing Businesses: Support Environment and Role in Poverty Reduction in Rural Tanzania S.R.B. Mgenzi, I.M. Mshaghuley, C. Staver and J.M. Nkuba	249
Perspectives of Small-Scale Musa Processing Firms in Nigeria S.O.S. Akinyemi, C. Staver, I.O.O. Aiyelaagbe, A.A. Kintomo and S.O. Babalola	257
Analysis of <i>Musa</i> Processing Businesses and Their Support Environment in Malawi <i>V.E. Mshani, V. Ndolo and D.L.N. Banda</i>	265
Production: Plenary	
Role of Biotechnology and Transgenics in Bananas (Musa spp.) in Africa F.A. Shotkoski, L. Tripathi, A. Kiggundu, G. Arinaitwe and W. Tushemereirwe	275
The Potential of Tissue Culture Banana (Musa spp.) Technology in Africa and the Anticipated Limitations and Constraints E. Murugi Kahangi	281
The Role of National Centers of Excellence in Banana (Musa spp.) Research and Development in Eastern, Central and Southern Africa W.K. Tushemereirwe, M. Byabachwezi, J. Njuguna, C.K. Nankinga, K. Nowakunda, D. Ngambeki, J.M. Namaganda and J. Ssemwanga	289
Leveraging Non-Governmental Organizations for Scale and Impact: Lessons Learned from the Crop Crisis Control Project S. Walsh	295
Production: Plant Health	
Protecting the African Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.): Prospects and Challenges A. Viljoen	305
Integrated Control of Fusarium Wilt of Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) E.G. Kidane and M.D. Laing	315
Nematode Control on Plantain Suckers (<i>Musa</i> spp., AAB Genome) through Submergence in Boiling Water: Emergence Rates, Early Growth, Bunch Yield and Root Health S. Hauser and F.N.K. Messiga	323
The Potential Benefits of GIS Techniques in Disease and Pest Control: an Example Based on a Regional Project in Central Africa H. Bouwmeester, S. Abele, V.M. Manyong, C. Legg, M. Mwangi, V. Nakato, D. Coyne and K. Sonder	333

The International Plant Diagnostic Network (IPDN) in Africa: Improving Capacity for Diagnosing Diseases of Banana (Musa spp.) and Other African Crops S.A. Miller, Z.M. Kinyua, F. Beed, C.L. Harmon, J. Xin, P. Vergot, T. Momol, R. Gilbertson and L. Garcia	341
Spread of Xanthomonas campestris pv. musacearum in Banana (Musa spp.) Plants Following Infection of the Male Inflorescence F. Ssekiwoko, L.F. Turyagyenda, H. Mukasa, S. Eden-Green and G. Blomme	349
Indexing Tissue Culture Banana (Musa spp.) Seedlings for Banana Streak Virus with the Aim of Establishing a Clean Mother Block T. Mwangi, M. Otipa, A. Wangai, L. Karanja, E. Nyaboga, S. Mwaura, B. Bett, J. Irungu, E. Odoyo, D. Muchira and C. Muchira	357
Control Options Banana Weevil (Cosmopolites sordidus) and Termites (Microtermes spp.) on Banana and Plantain (Musa spp.) in Nigeria V.C. Umeh, D. Onukwu, E.M. Adehowale and J. Thomas	361
Garden Tool Transmission of <i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>musacearum</i> on Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) and Enset in Ethiopia <i>T. Addis, L.F. Turyagvenda, T. Alemu, E. Karamura and G. Blomme</i>	367
Production: Postharvest	
Carriage of Bananas (<i>Musa</i> spp.) in Refrigerated Ships and Containers: Preshipment and Shipboard Factors Influencing Cargo Out-Turn Condition <i>A.L. Snowdon</i>	375
Effect of Mode of Ripening on Ethylene Biosynthesis during Ripening of Diploid Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Fruit O. Hubert, M. Chillet, P. Juliannus, B. Fils-Lycaon and D. Mbéguié-A-Mbéguié	385
Cultivar Difference in Peel Blackening of Banana (Musa spp.) Fruit during Low Temperature Storage S. Promyou and S. Ketsa	393
Physicochemical Changes during Early Fruit Development and Ripening of Three Musa Cultivars grown in Cameroon G. Ngoh Newilah, K. Tomekpe and C. Dhuique-Mayer	401
Postharvest Characteristics and Qualities of Selected Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Cultivars in Oman A.S. Al-Hosni, K. Al-Busaidi, K. Al-Farsi, M. Al-Jahri and H. Al-Azri	407
Effect of Ripening on Total Polyphenol Contents of Musa Hybrids and Cultivars Grown in Cameroon G. Ngoh Newilah, P. Brat, K. Tomekpe, P. Alter, E. Fokou and F.X. Etoa	413
Postharvest Disease: Effects of the Physiological Age of Bananas (<i>Musa</i> spp.) on Their Susceptibility to Wound Anthracnose Due to <i>Colletotrichum musae</i> M. Chillet, O. Hubert and L. De Lapevre De Bellaire	419

Determination of Maturity Indices of Tissue Cultured Bananas (<i>Musa</i> spp.) 'Williams' and 'Grande Naine' <i>M.N. Muchui, C.K. Njoroge, E.M. Kahangi and C.A. Onyango</i>	425
VOLUME 2	
Production: Agronomy	
Methodological Considerations on Banana and Plantain Yield Determinations S. Hauser and P. van Asten	433
Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Cultivation in Africa: a Brief Summary of Developments over the previous Two Decades <i>T. Lescot and J. Ganry</i>	445
Agro-Ecological Intensification in Banana and Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.): an Approach to Developing More Sustainable Cropping Systems for Both Smallholder Farmers and Large-Scale Commercial Producers <i>F. Côte, K. Tomekpe, C. Staver, S. Depigny, T. Lescot and R. Markham</i>	457
Factors Driving Fertilizer Adoption in Banana (Musa spp.) Systems in Uganda P.J.A. van Asten, L.W.I. Wairegi, F. Bagamba and C. Drew	465
Benefits and Potential Use of Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi (AMF) in Banana and Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Systems in Africa J. Jefwa, B. Vanlauwe, D. Coyne, P. van Asten, S. Gaidashova, E. Rurangwa, M. Mwashasha and A. Elsen	479
Growth and Yield Response of the Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Hybrid 'FHIA 21' to Shading and Rooting by <i>Inga edulis</i> on a Southern Cameroonian Ultisol <i>S. Hauser</i>	487
Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Cropping Systems of Southern Cameroon S. Hauser and D. Amougou	495
On-Farm Demonstration, Testing and Dissemination of 'Boiling Water Treatment' for Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Sucker Sanitation in Southern Cameroon <i>A. Hauser, D. Amougou, B. Bengono, F. Ngo Kanga and M. Pekeleke</i>	509
Sustainable Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Production in the Tapi Basin: Khandeshi Farmer's Livelihood N.V. Phirke and V.K. Mahorkar	517
Survival and Yield of the Plantain 'Ebang' (Musa spp., AAB genome, 'False Horn') Produced from Corm Fragment Initiated Plants and Suckers after Hot Water Treatment in Southern Cameroon C. Mekoa and S. Hauser	527
Clonal Propagation of Banana (Musa spp.) cultivar 'BARI-1' (AAA Genome, Sapientum Subgroup) F.M.S. Azam, S. Islam, M. Rahmatullah and A. Zaman	537

Production: Seed Systems

Development of a Diagnostic Protocol for Cucumber Mosaic Virus for Screening Banana (Musa spp.) Planting Material in Ivery Coast N.K. Kouassi, M. Wendy, N. Boonham and J. Smith	547
In Planta Suppressiveness to Nematodes and Long Term Root Health Stability through Biological Enhancement - Do We Need a Cocktail? R.A. Sikora, A. zum Felde, A. Mendoza, R. Menjivar and L. Pocasangre	553
Combating Phytosanitary Constraints to Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Production: the Kenyan Example 1. Macharia, A.M. Kagundu, E.W. Kimani and W. Otieno	561
Agrobiotec: Clean Planting Material Micropropagation for Improved Crop Production in Burundi T. Rishirumuhirwa	567
Morphological and Molecular Characterization of <i>Musa</i> Germplasm in Sri Lanka and Selection of Superior Genotypes W.L.G. Samarasinghe, A.L.T. Perera, I.P. Wickramasinghe and S. Rajapakse	571
Fast-Track Release of Black Leaf Streak Resistant Banana and Plantain (Musa spp.) Hybrids and Related Technologies to Farmers in Cameroon: a Strategy to Enhance Food Security E. Njukwe, D. Amah, R. Ndango and A. Tenkouano	577
On-Farm Participatory Evaluation of East African Highland Banana 'Matooke' Hybrids (<i>Musa</i> spp.) R.T. Ssali, K. Nowakunda, R. Barekye Erima, M. Batte and W.K. Tushemereirwe	585
Production: Genetic Improvement	
Overview of Banana and Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Improvement in Africa: Past and Future J. Lorenzen, A. Tenkouano, R. Bandyopadhyay, B. Vroh, D. Coyne and L. Tripathi	595
In Vitro Mutagenesis in Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Improvement <i>S.M. Jain</i>	605
Somatic Mutations and Their Implications to the Conservation Strategies of the East African Highland Bananas (Musa spp.) D. Karamura, E. Karamura, W. Tushemereirwe, P.R. Rubaihayo and R. Markham	615
Analysis of Genetic Diversity and Relationships in East African 'Apple Banana' (AAB Genome) and 'Muraru' (AA Gemone) Dessert Bananas Using Microsatellite Markers M. Onyango, D. Haymer, S. Keeley and R. Manshardt	623

Agrobacterium-Mediated Transformation of Banana Cultivar 'Rastali' (Musa, AAB Genome) with Chitinase Gene S. Sreeramanan, M. Maziah, S. Sariah and R. Xavier	637
Control of Banana Xanthomonas Wilt Disease Using Genetic Engineering L. Tripathi, J.N. Tripathi and W.K. Tushemereirwe	649
Production	
Establishment of Virus-Free Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Mother Stock for Production of Certified Banana Plants and <i>Banana Streak Virus</i> Tested Tissue Culture Seedlings L. Karanja, L. Wasilwa, E. Nyaboga and A. Gichangi	661
Innovation Systems: Plenary	
Bananas (<i>Musa</i> spp.) and New Thinking about Pathways for Science Impact <i>N. Röling</i>	669
Innovation Systems, Food Security and Economic Development: Lessons from the ACP Region <i>J.A. Francis</i>	681
Tracking the Spillover of Introduced Technologies: the Case of Improved Banana (Musa spp.) Germplasm in Northeast Tanzania J.G. Mowo, L.A. German, M.N. Kingamkono and K.F. Masuki	695
Rapid Responses to New Plant Diseases: the Use of Going Public to Monitor the Spread of <i>Xanthomonas</i> Wilt and Control Napier Grass Stunt in East Africa <i>E. Boa</i>	705
Innovation Systems: Tracking Adoption	
Community-Based Organizations and Their Effect on the Adoption of Agricultural Technologies in Uganda: a Study of Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Pest Management Technology <i>E. Katungi and K. Akankwasa</i>	719
Macropropagation as an Innovative Technology: Lessons and Observations from Projects in Cameroon L.M. Lefranc, T. Lescot, C. Staver, M. Kwa, I. Michel, I. Nkapnang and L. Temple	727
Evaluation of the Dissemination of New Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Technologies in Central Ghana – the Role of Technology Characteristics <i>B.M. Dzomeku, C. Staver, G.K.S. Aflakpui, D. Sanogo, H. Garming, A.A. Ankomah and S.K. Darkey</i>	735
Factors Affecting the Adoption of Disease-Resistant Plantain and Banana Hybrids in Nigeria C. Aïtchédji, A. Tenkouano and O. Coulibaly	741

Assessing the Impacts of Banana Bacterial Wilt Disease on Banana (Musa spp.) Productivity and Livelihoods of Ugandan Farm Households E. Karamura, G. Kayobyo, W. Tushemereirwe, S. Benin, G. Blomme, S. Eden Green and R. Markham	749
Innovation Systems: Turning Farmers into Business People	
Increasing Small-Scale Farmers' Competitiveness in Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Production and Marketing K. Nowakunda, D. Ngambeki and W. Tushemereirwe	759
Introduction to Tissue Culture Banana Technologies and Their Impact on Producer Wellbeing J.J. Anyango, F.M. Wamhugu, J. Nkanya, G. Kyalo and C. Onyango	767
Developing Viable Business with Smallholders through Local Service Providers – the Case of Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Value Chain Development in Zimbabwe <i>E. Mudyazvivi and S. Maunze</i>	773
Innovation Systems: Innovating Delivery Systems	
A Regional Network of Dialogue and Exchange Platforms to Improve the Identification of Farmer's Needs and the Dissemination of New Cultivars of Banana and Plantain (Musa spp.) I. Nkapnang Djossi, K. Tomekpe, F. Van Schoubroeck, A. Bikoï, B. Ndemba, M. Lama, C. Ngnigone, B. Lokossou, H. Hocde and J. Lançon	783
A Proposal for the Use of Partnership-Extension Model to Facilitate Adoption of the International Institute of Tropical Agricultue's Plantain and Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Technologies in Nigeria <i>I. Ogunlade and O. Coulibaly</i>	791
Using Strategic Entry Points and Linked Technologies for Enhanced Uptake of Improved Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Germplasm in the Humid Highlands of East Africa K.F.G. Masuki, J.G. Mowo, T.E. Mbaga, J.K. Tanui, J.M. Wickama and C.J. Lyamchai	797
Training Requirements of Extension Workers in Banana and Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Technology Transfer in Southwestern Nigeria L.O. Olajide-Taiwo, F.B. Olajide-Taiwo, O.A. Akinsorotan and O.A. Adekunle	805
A Market Analysis of the Somalia Banana Sector and Its Potential for Export Revival: Experiences of Support to Agricultural Marketing Services and Access to Markets (SAMSAM) Project E. Baars and A. Riediger	811
Innovation Systems: Profiling Country Perspectives	
An Innovation Capacity Analysis to Identify Strategies for Improving Plantain and Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Productivity and Value Addition in Democratic Republic of Congo R. Mobambo, C. Staver, S. Hauser, B. Dheda and G. Vangu	821

Meeting the Challenge of the Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) Subsector Economic Restructuring in Cameroon J.T. Tetang, M. Kwa, L. Temple, A. Bikoï, E. Njukwe, C. Staver and J.F. Ottou	829
Research-Extension-Farmers Linkage System on Banana and Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) in Nigeria: the Diffusion of Innovations <i>O.I. Oladele</i>	837
An Analysis of the Agricultural Science, Technology and Innovation System for Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.) in Ghana I.S. Egyir, E. Owusu-Bennoah, F.O. Anno-Nyako and B. Banful	843
Analysis of the Agriculture Science, Technology and Innovation System: Banana (Musa spp.) Case Study in Tanzania A.P. Maerere, C.L. Rweyemamu, K.P. Sihuga, E.R. Mgembe, E.G. Rwambali and S. Nchimbi-Msolla	851
Research Focus on Banana and Plantain (<i>Musa</i> spp.): Nigerian Perspectives <i>M.A. Adeioro, A.O. Odubanio and B.O. Fashola</i>	859